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CPW Report No. 37--COMMUNIST CHINA

(August 25-31, 1952)

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SUMMARY

The people of Northeast China must pay their great liberation debt to the USSR by emulating the Russians and strengthening Sino-Soviet ties, SSFA propaganda proclaims. Instead of moves toward evacuation, the Russian commander in the Dairen-Port Arthur district joins with Chinese officials to urge "acceptance of Stalin's brilliant leadership." The Russian-directed Chinese-Changchun Railway is used as an exhibit to prove that workers must adopt Russian techniques, but resistance remains, and some record accident tolls have accompanied record accomplishments of railroads.

The Northeast Government contributes a huge sum to be used by Russians in building a sanitarium, which the Russians no doubt will also run. Described as one of China's finest, the new structure is far removed from Chinese population centers, but near to Russian Khabarovsk.

Statements from farmers who visited the USSR, supporting plans for systematic collectivization of farming, despite "backward" peasants, are exploited in an effort to connect collectivization with the "patriotic" duty of women to do heavy farm work. Payment by the Government of nine times as much as formerly for red tea from Yunnan might be significant, as this product is needed for export to the USSR.

While it is claimed that the Americans are nearly exhausted in Korea and face rebellion at home, loud protests at bombings of "peaceful cities" in Korea, and denunciation of U.S. newspaper reports of large Chinese casualties at Bunker Hill, indicate that the latest U.N. action in Korea may be causing considerable concern.

Along with reports of counterrevolutionary action in widely scattered areas, actual sabotage is admitted in Szechwan, as well as clashes in Yunnan minority areas. New measures to protect "informers," appointment of hundreds of "supervisory reporters," and widespread efforts to correct thinking of judiciary personnel, some of whom even oppose "on the spot" trials, all reveal considerable resistance to the growing stranglehold of the Communist Party.

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